

baudroie inc.

**Financial Results Briefing Material
for the First Quarter of Fiscal Year Ending February 2025**

July 2024



oie inc.

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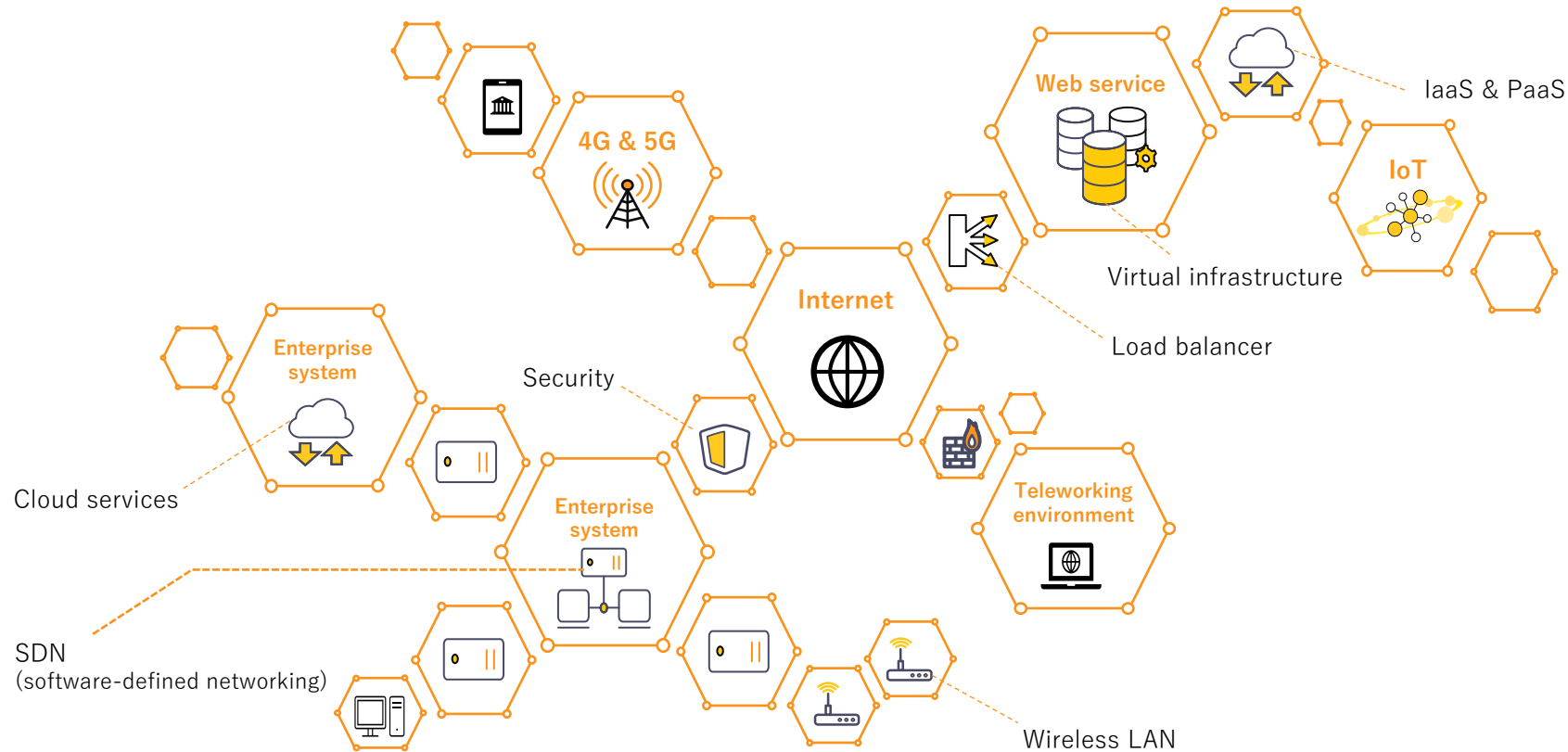
Business Overview

Company Overview

Company name	baudroie inc.	Line of business	IT infrastructure business
Directors	President and Chief Executive Officer Shigehiro Tominaga Representative Director Kazuya Fujii Director Yoshiaki Hodoshima Director (Audit and Supervisory Committee Member) Toshio Okamoto Kiyoko Yagami Anna Seo	Major clients	SoftBank Corp. NTT Communications Corporation Nippon Telegraph and Telephone East Corporation KDDI CORPORATION Mitsubishi Research Institute, Inc. Nomura Research Institute, Ltd. SQUARE ENIX CO., LTD.
Established	April 2007	Subsidiaries	ZOSTEC Inc. ALJOY Inc. FunClock Inc. actias Inc.
Fiscal year-end	February	Head office	Azabudai Hills Mori JP Tower 17F, 1-3-1 Azabudai, Minato-ku, Tokyo
No. of employees	1008 (including full-time and contract employees) *As of May 2024	Second office	BPR Place Kamiyacho 5F, 1-11-9 Azabudai, Minato-ku, Tokyo

What Are IT Infrastructure Services?

IT infrastructure services refer to designing and constructing complex IT infrastructure, including servers that operate systems, networks that connect devices to systems, and security solutions that protect secure communications and information, as well as conducting their operation and maintenance so that a variety of applications and systems can be utilized. These components constitute the IT infrastructure, which has become part of the infrastructure for living.



*Cloud services (IaaS/PaaS): mainly refer to cloud computing services.

*SDN: a technology for creating a virtual network environment using software, allowing flexible setting of network configuration free from physical restrictions.

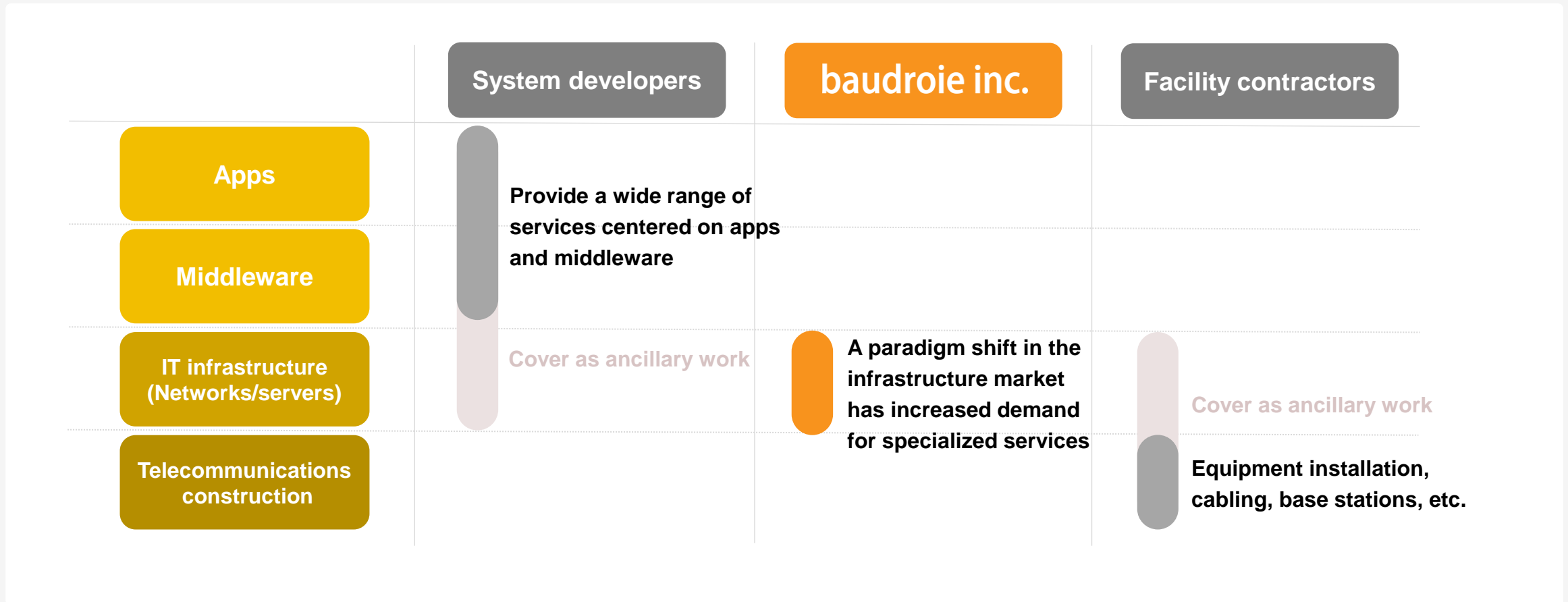
*Virtual infrastructure: a mechanism for operating multiple hosts and operating systems on a single physical device.

*Load balancer: a mechanism for appropriately distributing communication from terminals for each resource (such as CPUs and memories) when a group of servers is used.

*Security solutions: refers to firewall, IPS (intrusion prevention system) / IDS (intrusion detection system), sandbox, web filtering, etc.

What Differentiates Us from System Developers and Facilities Contractors

Due to diversifying social needs, IT systems command advanced knowledge and technologies in broader and deeper areas. As the era evolves in this way, attention is being paid to IT system companies with distinctive features, not covering the entire system. Given this trend, we differentiate ourselves as a company specializing in IT infrastructure.



*Apps (applications): refer to such programs as mission-critical systems (for enterprise resource planning), programs operated by users such as web and smartphone applications, groupware (like Microsoft Office 365), and AI and machine learning. These programs are developed using programming languages like Java, C, and Python.

*Middleware: refers to software that runs between applications and the operating system and includes Oracle Database, WebLogic, and Apache HTTP Server.

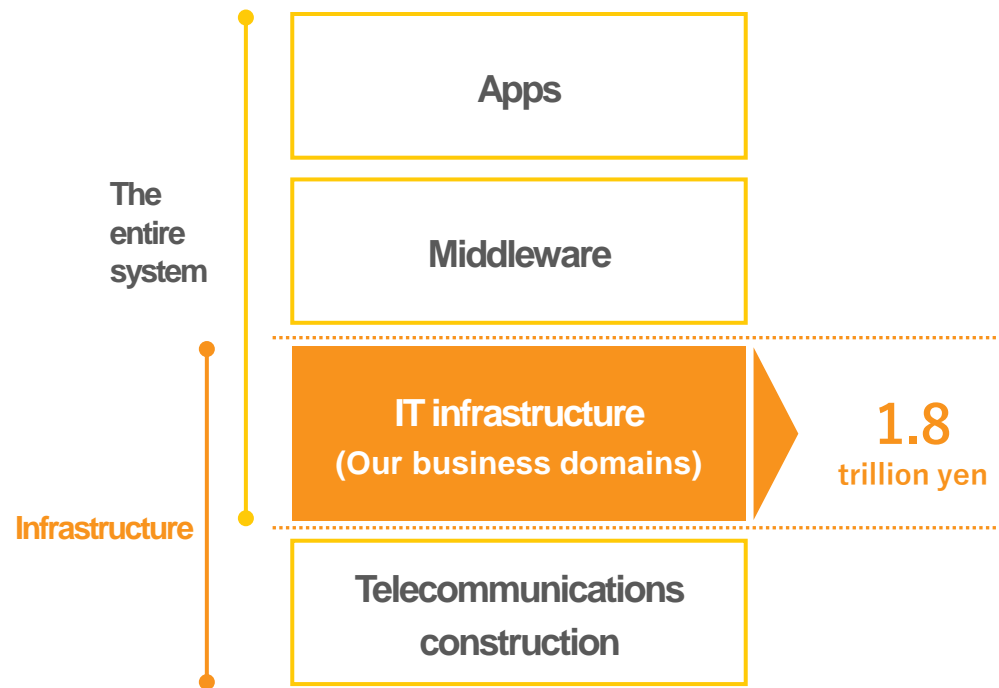
*Telecommunications construction: LAN wiring, construction of base station facilities, equipment installation, etc.

Business Domains

We are a professional operator specializing in IT infrastructure services, especially in advanced technology areas.

Where the IT infrastructure services market is positioned

In 2021, the entire Japanese IT market amounted to 19 trillion yen, of which the IT infrastructure services market accounted for 1.8 trillion yen.



Advanced technology areas that are growing prominently in the IT infrastructure area



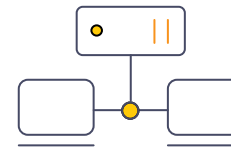
Cloud



Security



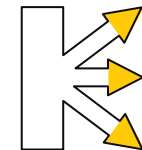
Wireless LAN



SDN
(Software-Defined Networking)



Virtual
infrastructure



Load balancer

*Source: Press release by IDC Japan, "Announcement of Domestic IT Market Forecasts Reflecting the Impact of COVID-19 and Russo-Ukrainian War at End of March 2022" (May 18, 2022)

*Source: Press release by IDC Japan, "Announcement of Domestic IT Infrastructure Services Market Forecasts" (June 13, 2022)

Highlights of Consolidated Financial Results

Executive Summary

Revenue

2.34 billion yen (up **39.6%** YoY)

Operating profit

450 million yen (up **64.2%** YoY)

- ✓ **As disclosed on 6/13, full-year forecasts were revised upward**
 - ➔ **Due to favorable conditions, in which the Company's competitive advantage is increasing, high growth rates are expected to continue in Q2 and beyond.**

Revised full-year forecast **Revenue 11.4** billion yen **Operating profit 2.3** billion yen

➔ **Aiming to exceed this revised forecast.**

- ✓ **Acquired two new subsidiaries**
 - **FunClock Inc. has been consolidated from Q1.**
 - **actias Inc. is scheduled to be consolidated from Q2.**

Summary of Consolidated Financial Results

- ✓ Revised full-year forecasts upward because actias Inc. is scheduled to be included in consolidated financial results from Q2.
- ✓ FunClock Inc. has been consolidated from Q1.
- ✓ The Company began applying IFRS in the current fiscal year.

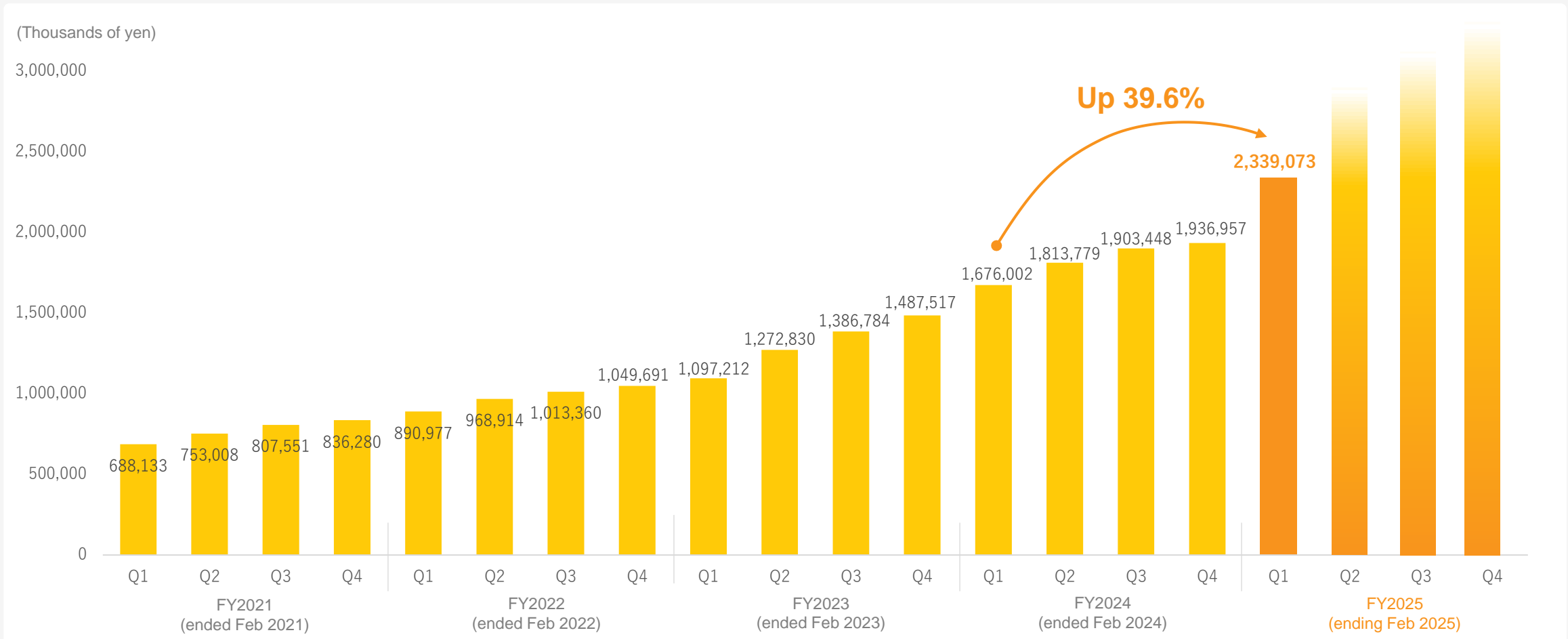
(Thousands of yen)	Q1 (Mar - May) FY2024 (ended Feb 2024) *	Q1 (Mar - May) FY2025 (ending Feb 2025)	YoY (Q1)	FY2025 full-year Forecast (Update)	YoY (Full Year)
Revenue	1,676,002	2,339,073	+39.6%	11,400,000	+55.5%
Operating profit	274,694	450,962	+64.2%	2,300,000	+45.0%
Profit before tax	271,927	462,945	+70.2%	2,302,000	+46.2%
Profit	200,490	334,228	+66.7%	1,644,000	+41.6%

*Adjustment from Japanese GAAP to IFRS figures.

Trends in Quarterly Consolidated Revenue

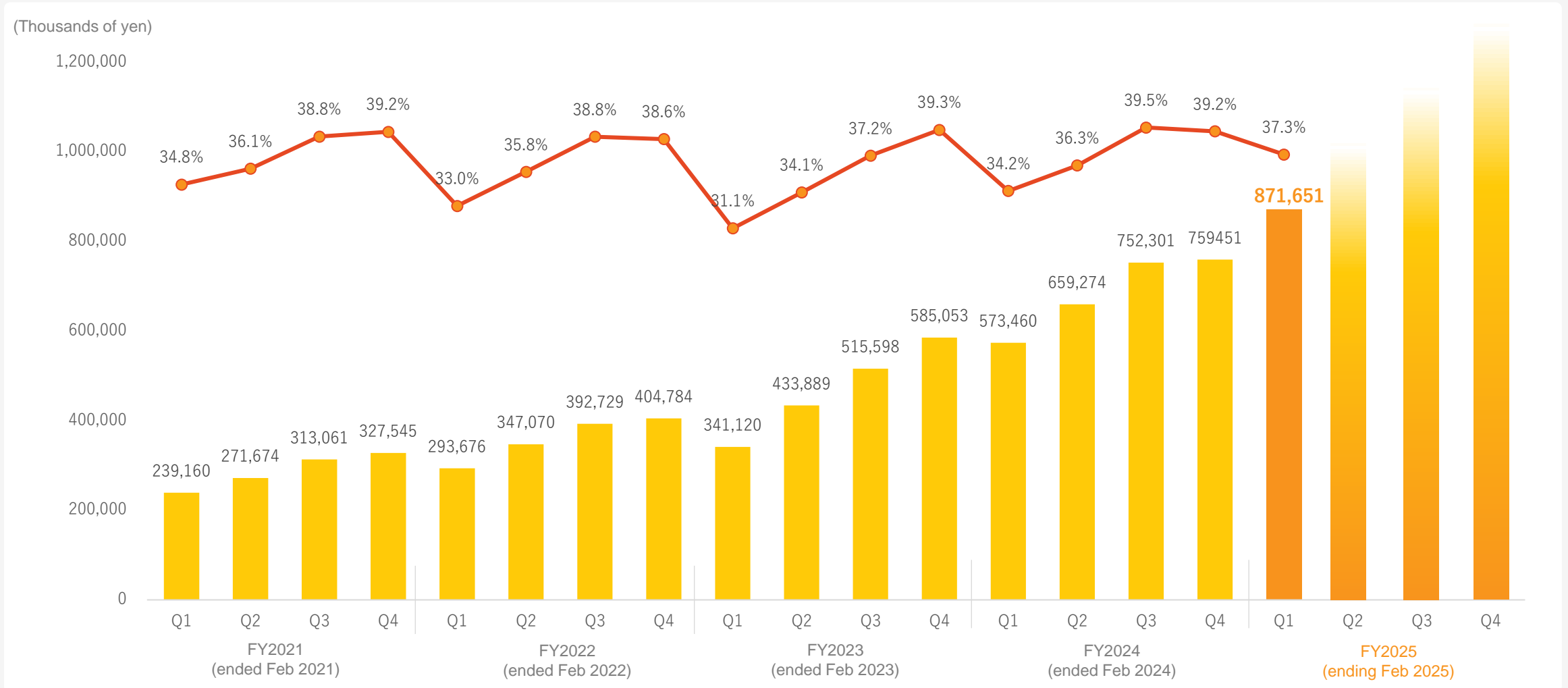
✓ As before, an increasingly larger proportion of sales is projected in the remaining quarters of FY2025 for the following reasons

- The number of acceptance inspections will further rise in Q2 through the end of the fiscal year.
- With engineers (new graduate employees in the second or more year of employment) becoming capable of conducting actual work, reassignment of specialized talents (new graduate employees in the third or more year of employment) and highly specialized talents will be conducted in Q2 through the end of the fiscal year.



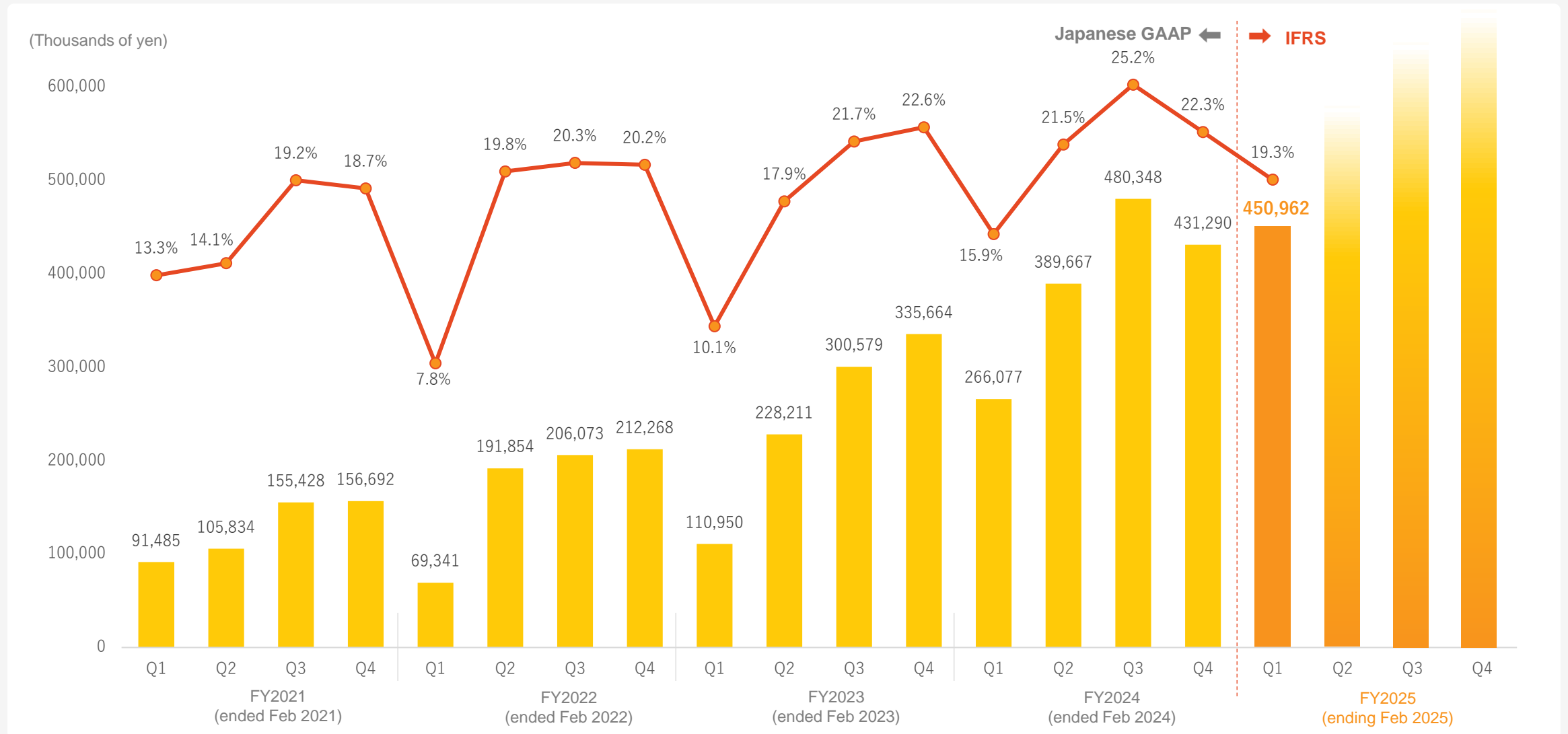
Trends in Quarterly Consolidated Gross Profit

- ✓ Gross profit margin trending upward while absorbing the impact of FunClock Inc. consolidation and cost of new hires as a result of increased competitive advantage.
- ✓ PMI of two companies that have been made subsidiaries in the past (ZOSTEC Inc. and ALJOY Inc.) is progressing well.



Trends in Quarterly Consolidated Operating Profit

- ✓ Recruitment and hiring expenses swell in Q1 of each fiscal year due to the large number of new hires. Approximately 120 million yen was recorded in the current fiscal year.



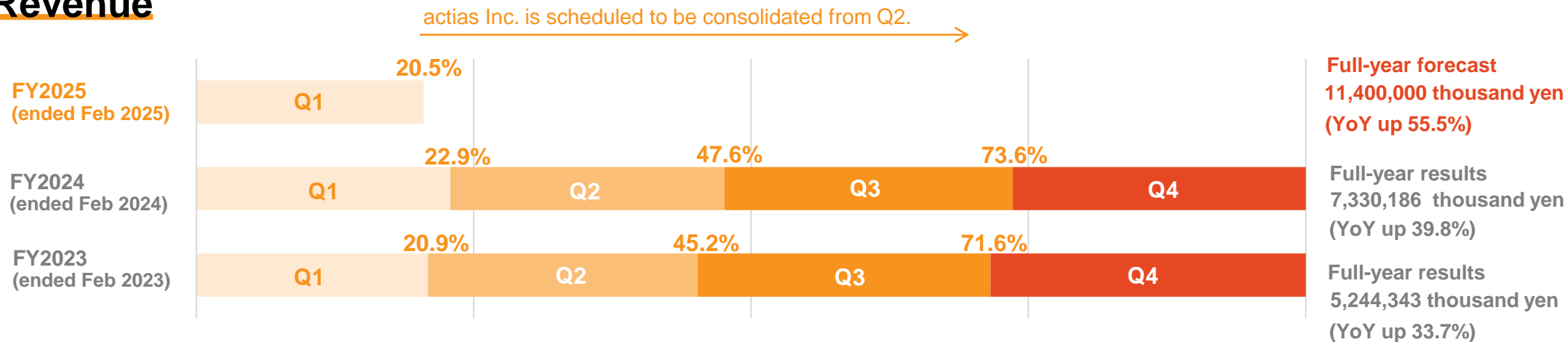
Status of Progress Toward the Full-Year Consolidated Earnings Forecast

- ✓ Actias Inc. is not yet consolidated (Scheduled to be consolidated from Q2), but operating profit is progressing well against the revised full-year forecast.
- ✓ Aiming to further exceed revised full-year forecast.

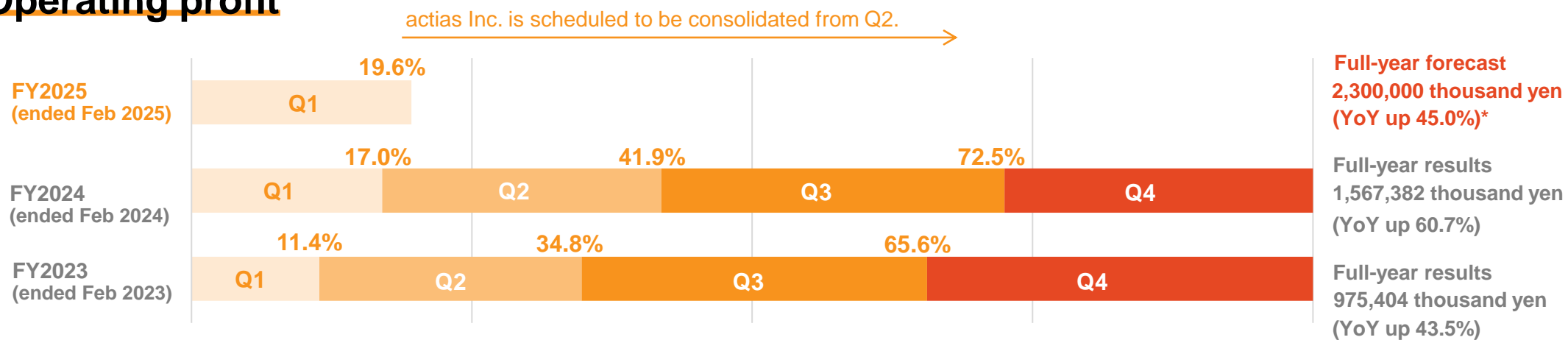
	Japanese GAAP			IFRS				
	Q1 FY2024 Results	FY2024 full-year results	Progress rate	Q1 FY2025 Results	FY2025 full-year Forecast (Before update)	Progress rate toward before update forecast	FY2025 full-year Forecast (Update)	Progress rate toward update forecast
Revenue	1,676,002	7,330,186	22.9%	2,339,073	9,900,000	23.6%	11,400,000	20.5%
Operating profit	266,077	1,567,382	17.0%	450,962	2,130,000	21.2%	2,300,000	19.6%
Profit before tax	298,507	1,622,010	18.4%	462,945	2,135,000	21.7%	2,302,000	20.1%
Profit	198,178	1,171,690	16.9%	334,228	1,540,000	21.7%	1,644,000	20.3%

Status of Progress Against the Full-Year Consolidated Earnings Forecast

Revenue



Operating profit

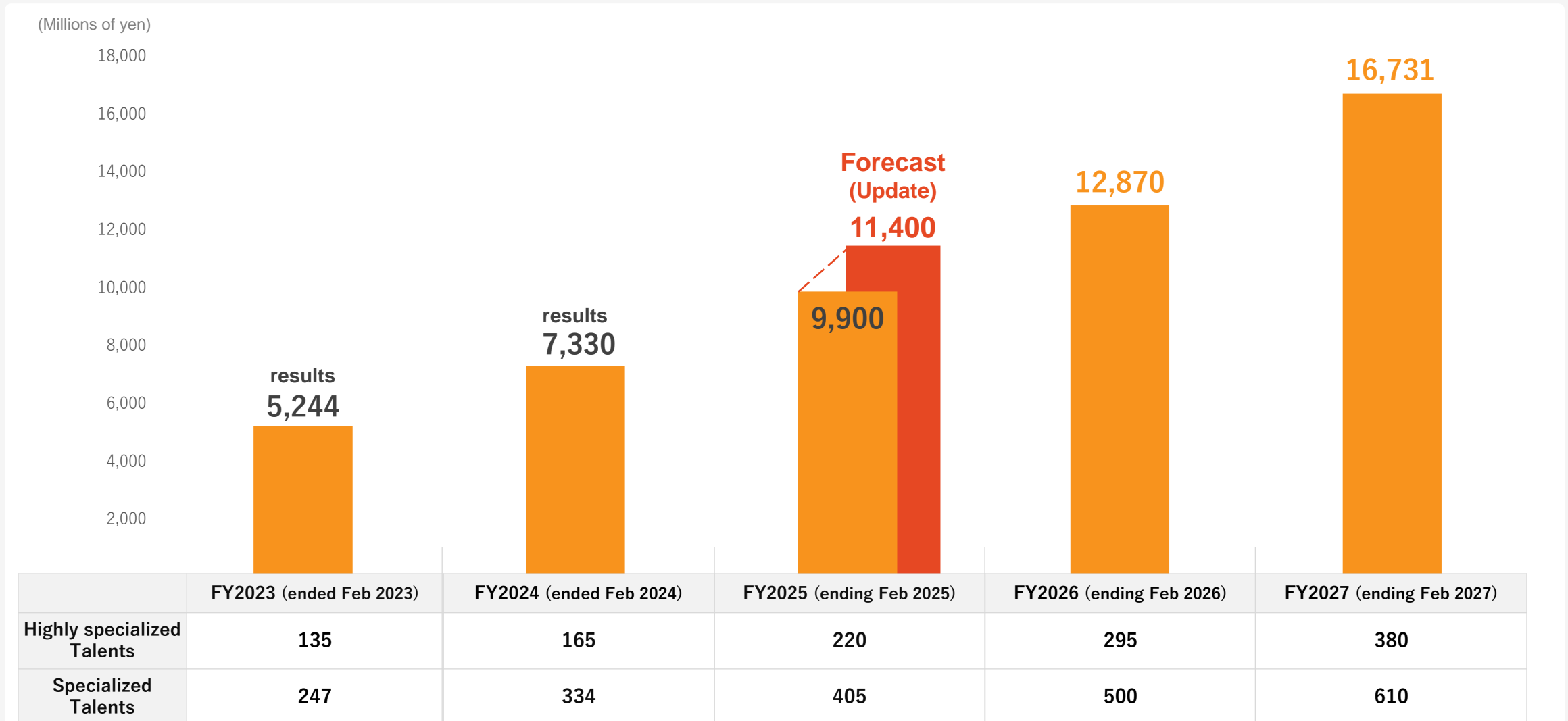


* YoY change after adjusting previous year's figures to IFRS

Medium-Term Management Plan

Medium-Term Business Plan: Revenue

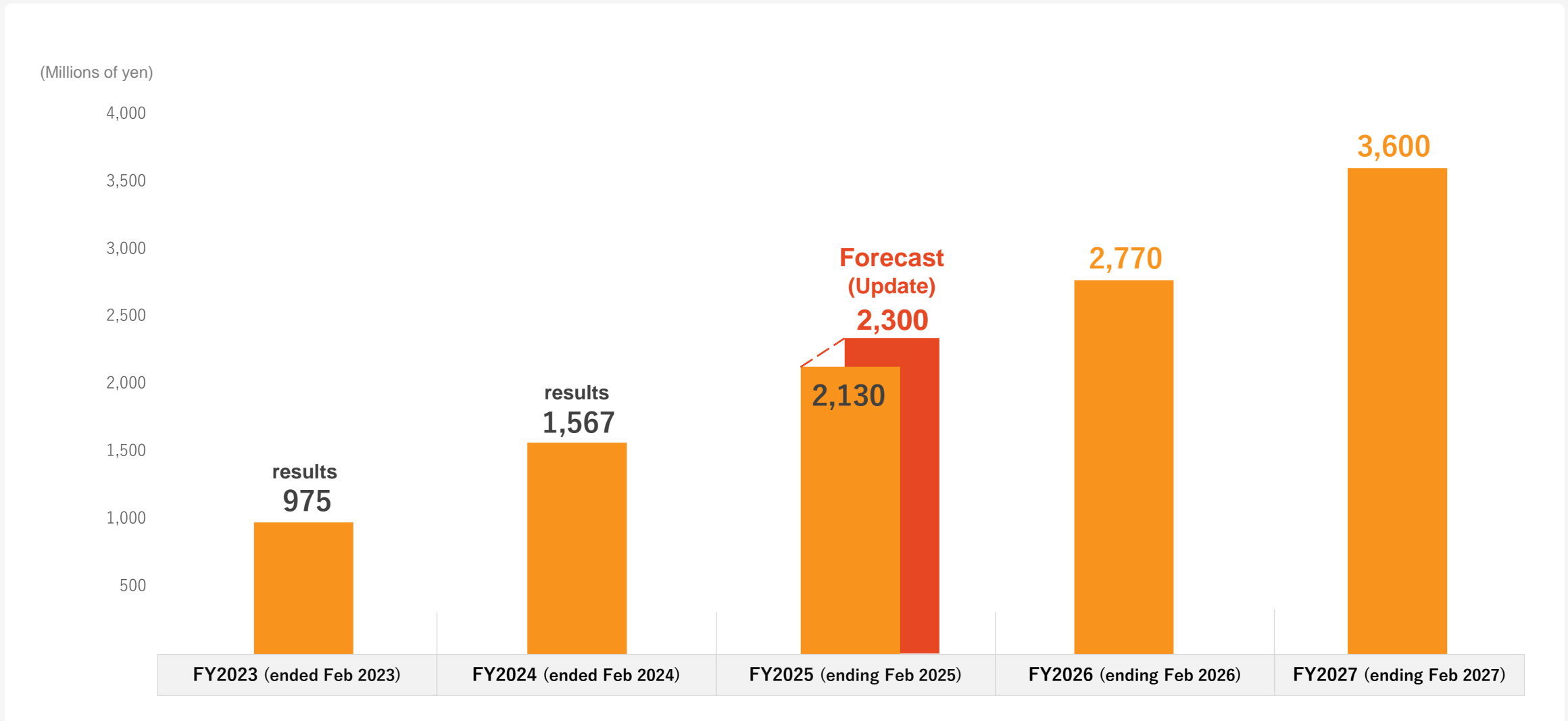
✓ We are already exceeding our medium-term management plan, which was updated in April 2024.



* Subsidiary personnel are expected to be included in the specialized talents from FY2026 by sharing our skills with those who wish to do. Therefore, it already reflects the approximate number of people.

Medium-Term Business Plan: Operating Profit

✓ Continue to pursue M&A to achieve high profit growth in FY2028 and beyond.

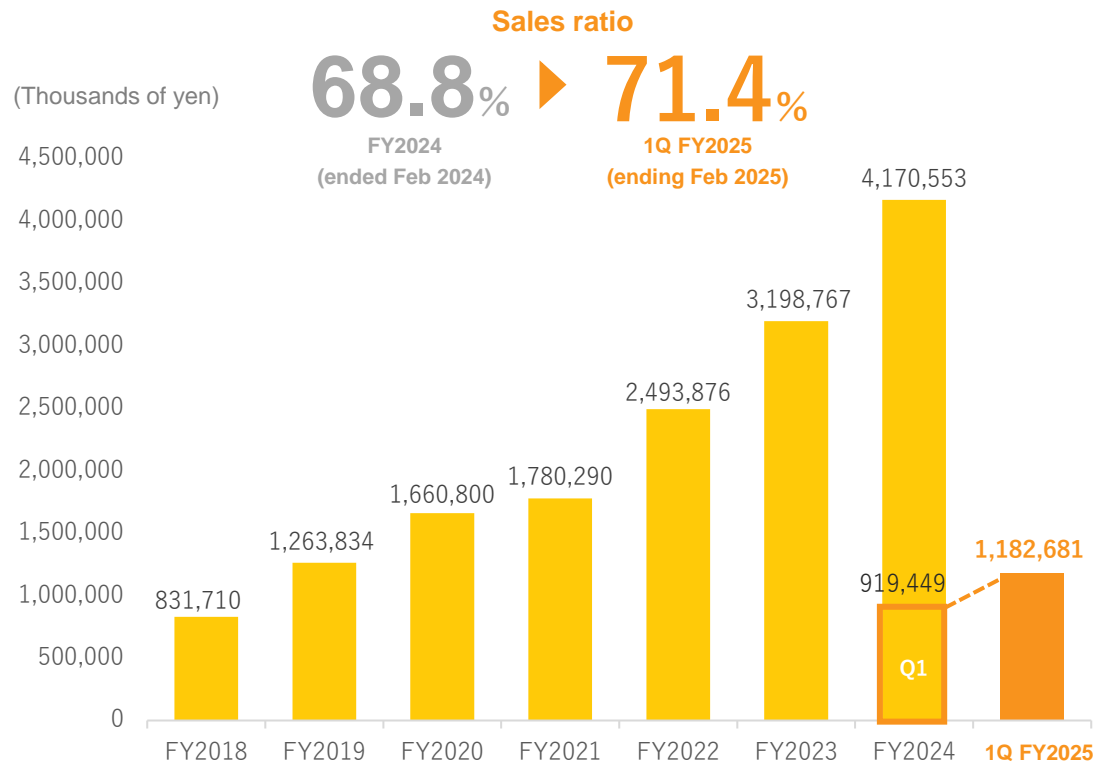


Highlights of Non-Consolidated Financial Results

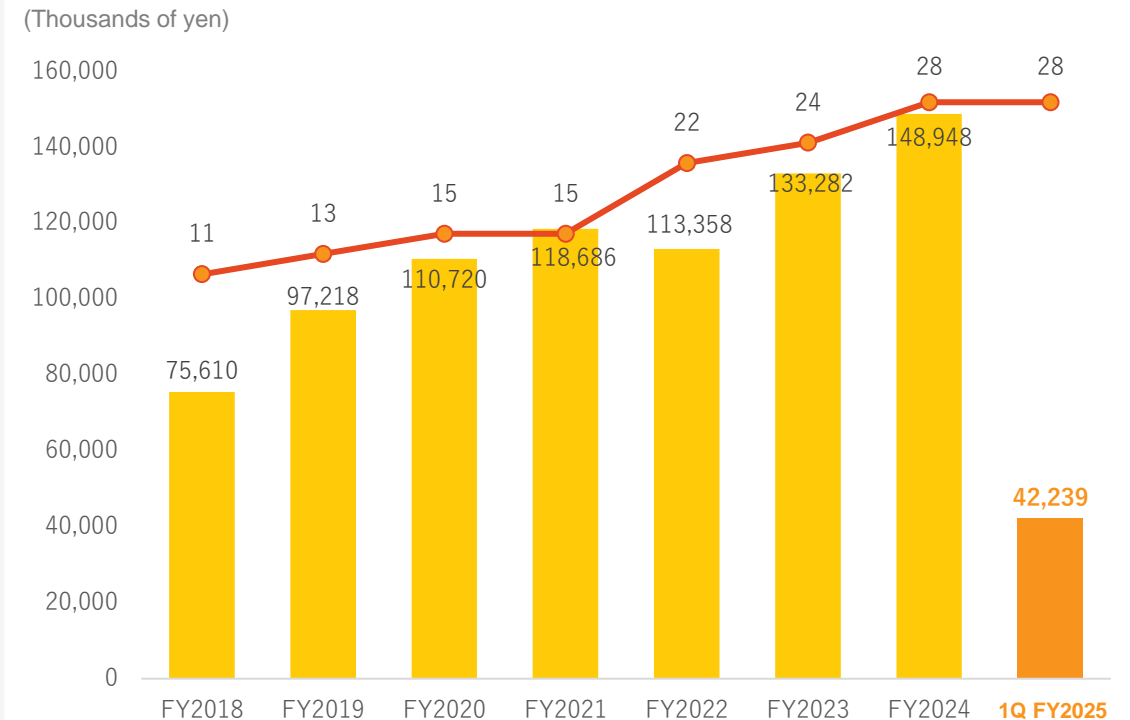
Sales to Enterprise Clients

- ✓ Both combined sales and average sales grew strongly, as selective order receptions to prioritize projects for more promising enterprise clients were smoothly conducted.
- ✓ Focus on increasing average sales per company and total sales percentage.

Total sales to enterprise clients



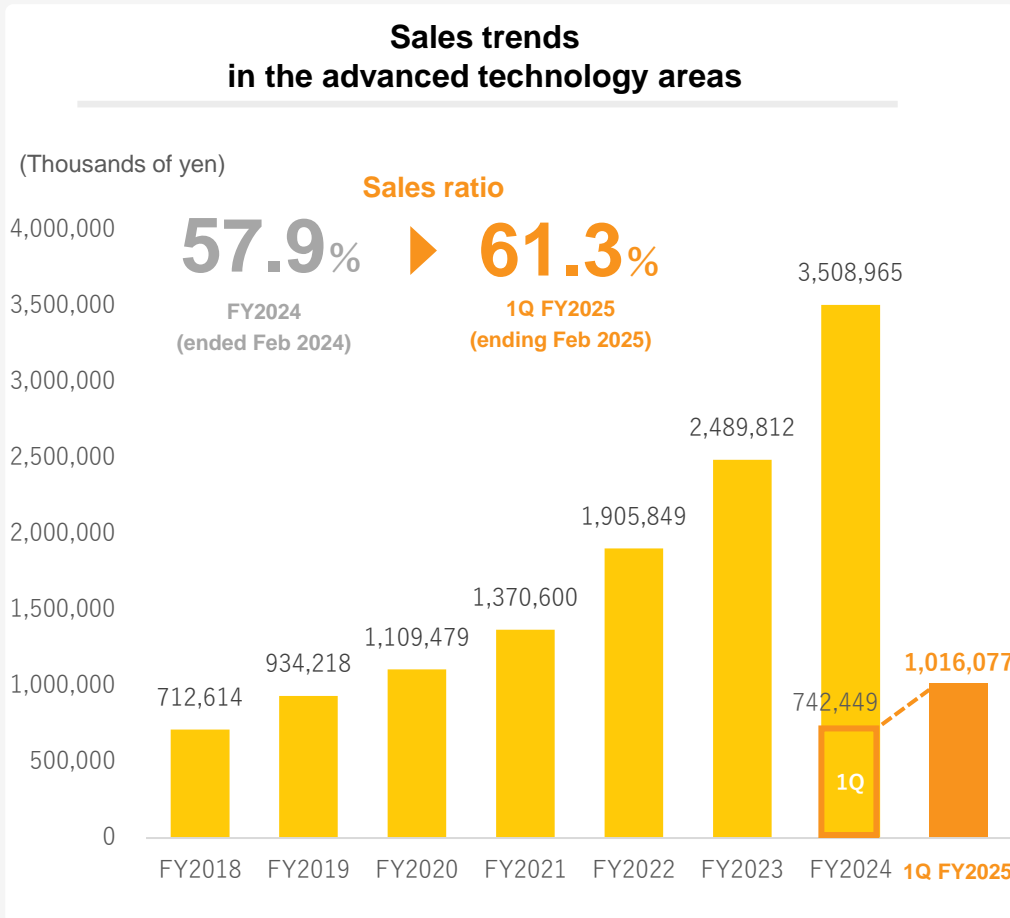
Average sales per company and the number of enterprise clients



*Enterprise clients are defined as companies selected for either the Nikkei 225, Nikkei 400, or Nikkei 500, or companies with sales of 50 billion yen or more.

Sales in Advanced Technology Areas

✓ Sales ratio of advanced technology field is increasing due to selective orders.



*Advanced technology areas: technology areas where we are deemed to have high specialty and that are related to any of the wireless, load balancer, SDN, cloud, security, or server virtualization technologies.

Advanced technology areas expected to have high growth potential

	Forecasted market size	CAGR of the market	Our sales ratio ※6
Wireless (global market)	US\$ 130.6 billion (2026)*1	15%	17% ↗0p
Load balancer (global market)	US\$ 8.9 billion (2027)*2	13%	22% ↘1p
Network virtualization (domestic market)	Approx. ¥50 billion (2026)*3	3%	10% ↘1p
Cloud (domestic market)	¥4.3 trillion (2026)※4	21%	27% ↗0p
Security (Domestic market: software, appliances)	¥531.7 billion (2026)*5	4%	18% ↗2p

*1 Source: "Global Wireless Connectivity Market" by BCC Research (provided by Global Information, Inc. as agent)

*2 Source: "Load Balancer Market: Global Industry Trends, Share, Size, Growth, Opportunity and Forecast" by IMARC Services Private Limited (provided by Global Information, Inc. as agent)

*3 Source: Press release by IDC Japan, "Announcement of Domestic Network Virtualization/Automation Market and NFV Market Forecasts" (May 11, 2022)

*4 Source: Press release by IDC Japan, "Announcement of Domestic Public Cloud Service Market Forecast" (September 15, 2022)

*5 Source: Press release by IDC Japan, "Announcement of Latest Domestic Information Security Market Forecasts" (May 26, 2022)

*6 The changes in "our sales ratio" (indicated by arrows) show comparison with FY2024 results and include overlapping sales in two or more areas.

Development of Specialized and Highly Specialized Talent

- ✓ Develop highly specialized talents based on our education and training systems dedicated to IT infrastructure.
- ✓ The increase in the number of employees is becoming larger as a result of intensified recruitment prior to the listing.

	Specialized talent	Highly specialized talent
FY2021 (ended Feb 2021)	122	97
FY2022 (ended Feb 2022)	174	109
FY2023 (ended Feb 2023)	247	135
FY2024 (ended Feb 2024)	334	165
Q1 FY2025 (ending Feb 2025)	394	209

Illustrative Drawing of our Strategy

Prepare for high growth to be achieved in FY2027 and onward.

Transform sales composition

Raise the sales ratio

of advanced technology areas and enterprise clients



Transform talent structure

Raise the ratio of specialized

and highly specialized talents



Highly specialized talent

Specialized talent

New employees that need up-front investment

Expand the talent base that will eventually grow into specialized and highly specialized talent

M&As

Hiring

Summary of Highlights

Expand business in preparation for the planned transfer to the TSE Prime market.

01

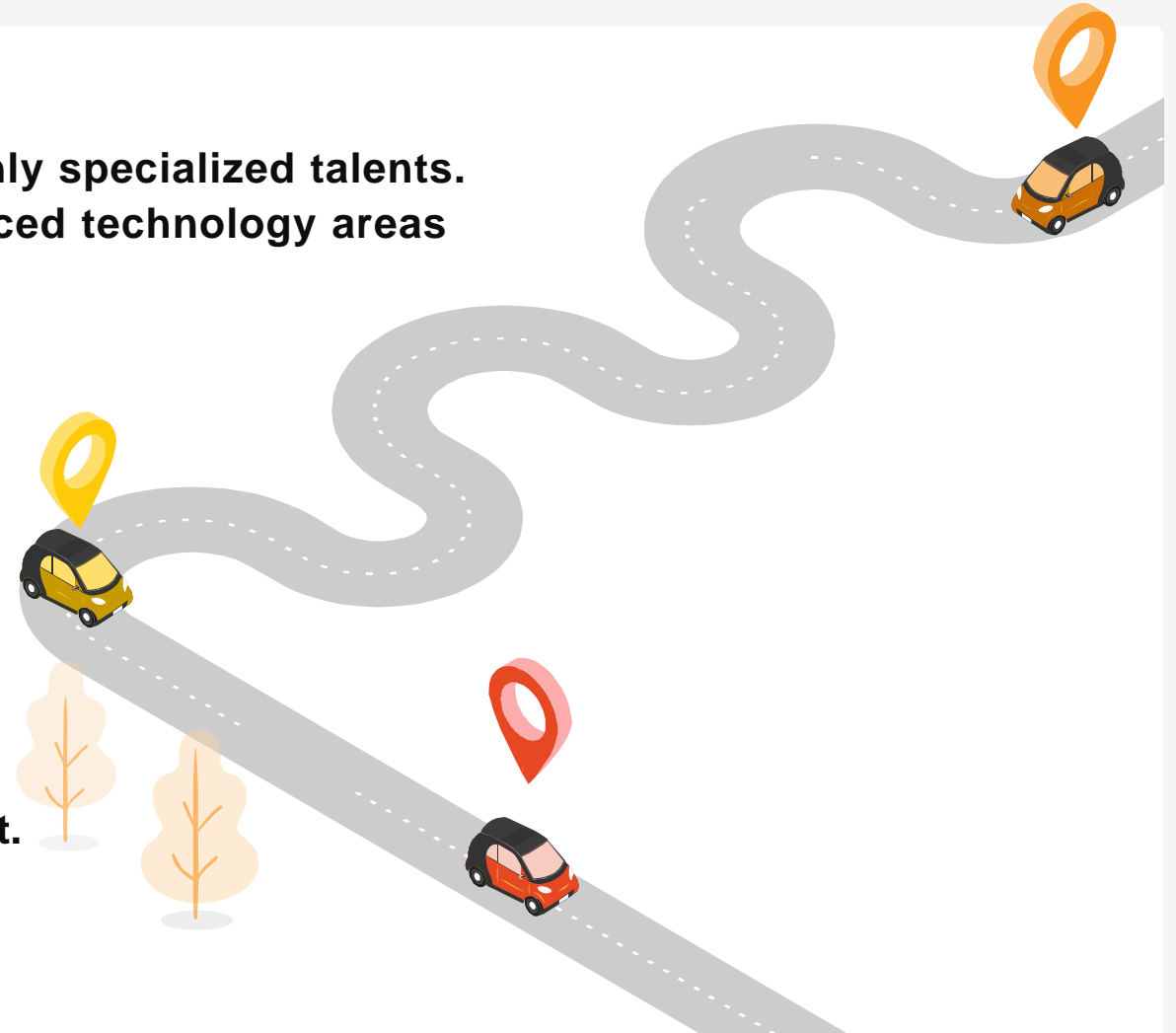
- ✓ Raise the ratio of specialized and highly specialized talents.
- ✓ Expand and deepen projects in advanced technology areas and for enterprise clients.
- ✓ Conduct M&As.

02

- ✓ Maintain high growth rates.
- ✓ Implement the medium-term business plan.

03

- ✓ Plan to transfer to the TSE Prime market.
- ✓ Investigate implementation of the dividend policy.



Appendix

Past M&A Results and Future M&As Utilizing Treasury Shares

Trends in net sales and operating profit of subsidiaries (total of the two companies)

	At the time of acquisition (full-year)		FY2024 results (full-year)
Net sales	613,703 thousand yen	▶	1,339,199 thousand yen
Operating profit	-2,136 thousand yen	▶	135,273 thousand yen






Post-merger integration (PMI) is sufficiently conducted even now, but we will achieve more effective PMI by using the following method.

Going forward, we will use part of our treasury shares to acquire companies. By retaining their ownership not only at the management team of the parent company but also at the **management team of the acquired companies**, we will build an organizational structure that can generate **further** added value.

Our Stance for Implementing Future M&As

As an acquisition scheme to deepen collaboration among the Group, we will pay part of the consideration for the acquisition of a subsidiary's shares by using our treasury shares. By doing so, we intend to let the president of the acquired company retain part of its ownership while giving incentives to commit himself or herself to expanding the corporate value of the Group from the perspective of the founder.

	No participation in the Group	Participation in the Group (100% share transfer)	Participation in the Group (Partial share exchange)
Consideration for acquisition	No consideration	Consideration in money only ▶ No ownership With a weak sense of unity in the Group, it is difficult to conduct PMI for deeper collaboration.	Cash + Treasury shares ▶ Retain ownership With a strong sense of unity in the Group, it is possible to conduct PMI for deeper collaboration.
Company growth	Realistic and achievable growth 	Growth through PMI 	Accelerated growth through PMI 

Effective Utilization of Shares

Maximize the benefits of direct financing to increase corporate value

✓ Acquisition of treasury stock

October 2023~January 2024, acquired treasury shares

Number of treasury shares acquired

224,500



✓ Acquired FunClock Inc. as a subsidiary

900 shares out of 2,000 shares issued were acquired through a share exchange in FunClock Inc.

Number of shares to be delivered

99,611

✓ Acquired actias Inc. as a subsidiary

1,420 shares out of 1,900 shares issued were acquired through a share exchange in actias Inc.

Number of shares to be delivered

227,312

✓ Share-based compensation

Regularly grant share-based compensation to employees



✓ Call options from major shareholders

Employees purchases call options



Number of eligible allottees of the share

274

(As of March 31, 2024)

Unrealized profit per person(approximation)※

6.6million yen

(Calculated based on the closing price as of March 31, 2024)

* Includes unexercised stock options and call options; does not take into account sales after exercise.

* Call options are traded relative to major shareholders. And are different from share-based compensation plans implemented by the Company itself.

* 0.98% residual potential shares from share acquisition rights; 245,600 call options from major shareholders.

* Excluding paid-in stock options disclosed on March 27, 2024

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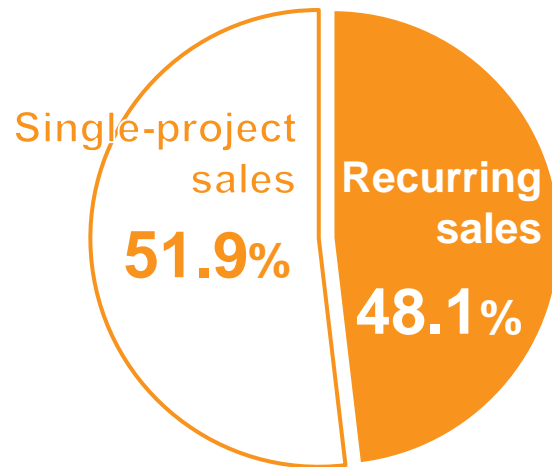
	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	FY2024
(Thousands of yen)	10th period	11th period	12th period	13th period	14th period	15th period	16th period	17th period
Net sales	1,626,968	2,087,013	2,261,561	2,648,008	3,084,973	3,922,944	5,244,343	7,330,186
Operating profit	131,471	230,012	274,696	409,339	509,439	679,536	975,404	1,567,382
Ordinary profit	116,255	217,992	237,982	395,841	542,494	688,011	1,033,662	1,558,439
Profit*	79,757	135,544	162,557	278,824	415,711	542,774	793,970	1,171,690
Operating profit margin	8.1%	11.0%	12.1%	15.5%	16.5%	17.3%	18.6%	21.4%
Ordinary profit margin(%)	7.1%	10.4%	10.5%	14.9%	17.6%	17.5%	19.7%	21.3%
Net sales growth rate (%)	-	28.3%	8.4%	17.1%	16.5%	27.2%	33.7%	39.8%
Operating profit growth rate (%)	-	75.0%	19.4%	49.0%	24.5%	33.4%	43.5%	60.7%

*Profit attributable to owners of parent

Recurring Sales through Continuous Services with Retained Clients

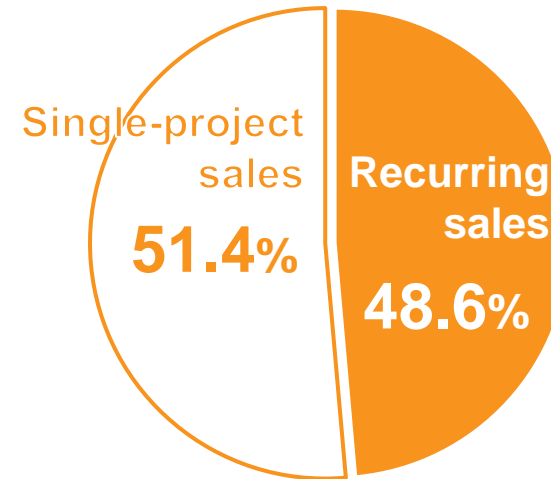
✓ Due to an increase in upstream projects as the ratio of specialized and highly specialized talents rose, higher growth was achieved in single-project sales than in recurring sales that earn revenue through continuous services with retained clients.

FY2024 (ended Feb 2024)



Recurring sales: 2,865,916 thousand yen

Q1 FY2025 (ending Feb 2025)



Recurring sales: 805,080 thousand yen

Definitions of Specialized and Highly Specialized Talents

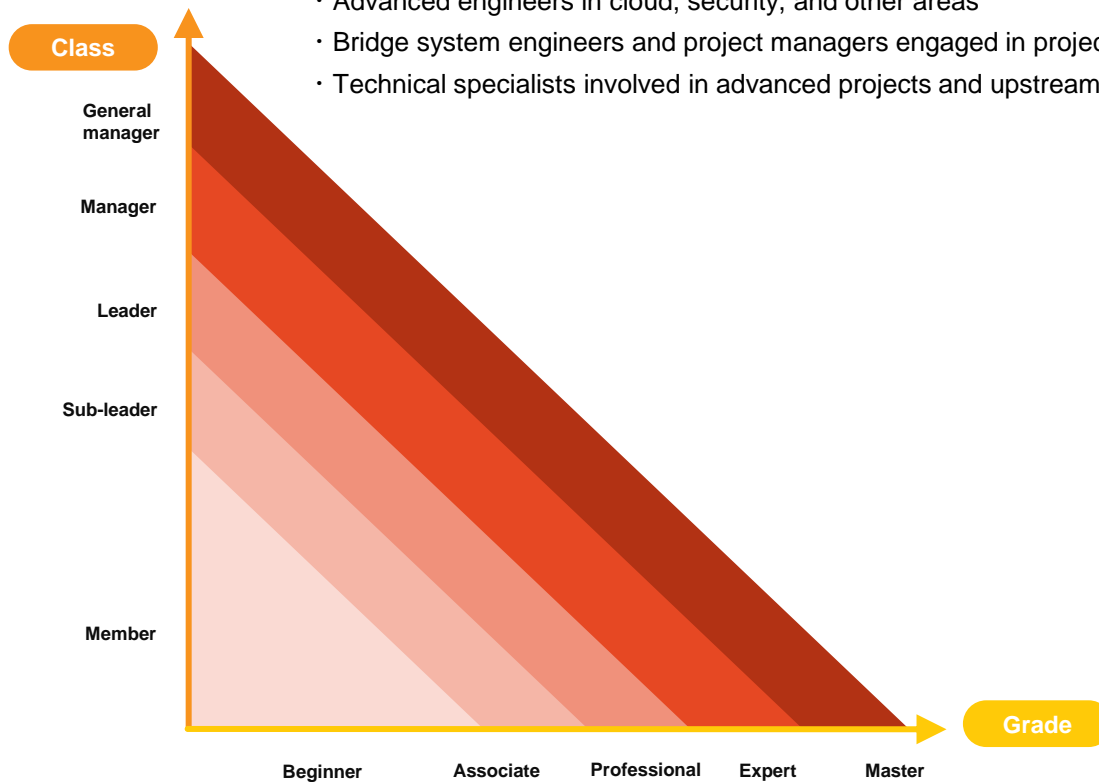
Specialized talents

Employees at sub-leader or higher levels in comprehensive capabilities, which are rated by class, or associate or higher levels in technical capabilities, which are rated by grade, in our personnel assessment and who are certified as CCNP or have passed the in-house certification exam Level 2 or above. (excluding highly specialized talents)

Highly specialized talents

Employees in our personnel assessment at leader or higher levels in comprehensive capabilities, which are rated by class, or professional or higher levels in technical capabilities, which are rated by grade, and who fall under any of the following categories:

- IT consultants, system architects
- Advanced engineers in cloud, security, and other areas
- Bridge system engineers and project managers engaged in project management
- Technical specialists involved in advanced projects and upstream processes



Class

Comprehensive capabilities as a generalist, including such aspects as business improvement, client coordination, guidance, and development of talents. (classified into 5 levels of member, sub-leader, leader, manager, and general manager)
Leader: can understand the plan for the project in which he or she is engaged, execute it, produce results, and give accurate guidance to juniors.

Grade

Technical capabilities as a player, including knowledge, experience and skills (classified into 5 levels of beginner, associate, professional, expert and master)
Professional: has basic knowledge and experience in his or her job domain and can handle routine work by himself or herself.

Corporate Social Responsibility



We believe that developing young people who are capable of creating new IT industry areas and down-to-earth young people with advanced IT skills should lead to the development of a sustainable society.

The Company not only conducts education and training for its employees but also provides training for general university students, who will play an active role in society, to acquire IT qualifications.

(More than 150 such university students acquire the qualification annually.)



We propose to our clients that they adopt virtualization of servers and storage devices, etc., and promote the use of such services. Enhancing the use efficiency of IT infrastructure equipment should lead to consolidation of servers and storage devices in terms of their unit numbers, and fewer such units will reduce the amount of heat generated from them and the power required for the equipment to cool them.

We will contribute to energy savings in IT infrastructure equipment with such virtualization technologies.



IT, which has brought convenience to people, is now beginning to play a more important role in protecting people, securing people's lives, and other aspects.

With new IT services being created on a daily basis and gradually becoming a reality all around the world, we want to make the most of the power of IT to create a better future.

Disclaimer

This material contains forward-looking statements. These statements are based only on information available to the Company at the time they were prepared.

Moreover, such statements do not guarantee the future outcomes, and involve risks and uncertainties.

Please note that actual results may differ materially from future projections due to changes in the business environment and other factors.

Such factors that may affect the actual results include, but are not limited to, domestic and overseas economic conditions and trends in industries that are related to the Company.

We assume no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements contained in this material if new information arises or any event occurs in the future.

In addition, the information contained in this material with respect to anything other than the Company has been cited from public information, and we have not verified or guaranteed the accuracy or appropriateness of such information.

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